

Time	Soldier Income / Day	Price f. 1 Mod. Wheat
211 - 210 BC see note 1		20 - 24 as
203 BC		4 as
200 - 150 BC	3 as	4 as
141 BC see note 2	5 as	6 as
123 BC		6.33 as
100 BC		8 as
73 BC	5 as	12 as
46 BC	10 as (unskilled labourer 12 As)	12 as
0	10 as	16 as = 1 den.
60 AD	16 as	32 as = 2 den.
170 AD	13 as	40 as = 2 den. 8 as
218 AD	16 as = 1 denar	68 as = 4 den. 4 as
305 AD		2 - 10 nummi see note 4

Pre Empire 1 Denari = 4 Sesterti = 16 As

Imperial Coin
 40 bronze nummi = 1 copper follis
 180 folles (7,200 nummi) = 1 solidus
 72 solidi = half lb. of gold

Retarification of the Denar: **before 141 BC**: 1 denarius = 10 As ; **after 141 BC**: 1 denarius = 16 As

1st century AD	Price
1 modius wheat	see above and right
1 loaf bread	1 dupondius (=2 As ; in Rome)
1 sextarius wine (~0.5 liter)	1 - 5 as
1 sextarius fine wine	up to 30 as
a bath at a public bath	1/4 as
1 tunika (clothing)	15 sestertii
1 donkey	500 sestertii
1 slave	2000 sestertii = 500 denarii (up to 1500)
1 female slave	2000 - 6000 denarii
1 morgan land	1000 sestertii = 250 denarii

Pompeii 79 AD	Price
1 modii wheat	7 sestertii = 28 as
1 modii rye	3 sestertii = 12 as
1 litra (1/3 kg) oil	1 sestertii = 4 as
1 pound bread	1 as
1/2 liter tablewine	1 as
1/2 liter fine wine	2 - 4 as
1 pot	1 as
1 dish	1 as
1 oillamp	1 as
1 bucket	2 sestertii = 8 as
1 tunika (clothes)	15 sestertii = 3 den. 3 ses.
1 donkey	500 sestertii = 125
1 slave	2500 sestertii = 625 den.
1 fine for a criminal action	25 sestertii = 6 den. 1 ses.

mid 3rd cent.	Price/ Antoniniani
1 fishing net	14
1 fish trap	6
1 small fishing boat	186
1 cooking pot	3
1 oil lamp	1
1 loaf of bread (1 pound)	1 (province)
1 sextarius wine	4
1 soldiers winter-cape	75
camel-leather boots	20
light leather shoes	12
1 sword	60
1 donkey	145
1 horse	250
1 healthy & strong slave	800-1200

Jobs in 100 AD	Denari / month
Secretary	15
Lecturer	12
Messenger	9
Haruspex (fortune teller)	10
Legionary Soldier (Private)	20
Praetorian (guard in Rome)	60
Legionary Soldier (Centurion)	~300

Average price in As for 1 Modius wheat:
(values of Rome and Italy derived from Egypt)

	Rome	Italy	Egypt
18BC-14AD	16	8	4
14 - 98	32	16	8
98 - 192	40	20	10
193 - 260	68	34	17